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Re:			
Abstract	This document contains analysis and proposal for preamble of the OFDM sub-channelization system.		
Purpose	This proposal provide and proposal for preamble of the OFDM sub-channelization system.		
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# Modification of training sequence of subchannelization

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## 1. References

[1] C802.16a-90r1.doc

#### 2. Introduction

This document proposes to add the new training sequences for the preamble in the OFDM subchannelization mode.

#### 3. Technical discussion

In addition to the basic 256 OFDM mode in DL and UL, Hiperman also use the 256 OFDM sub-channelization for UL to heighten the bandwidth efficiency.

## 4. Usage of sub-channelization

There are only three cases how to use the sub-channels: (see Table 18 in [1])

Case 1: use one sub-channel, which is one of four sub-channels

Case 2: use two sub-channels, (sub-channel 1 and sub-channel 3) or (sub-channel 2 and sub-channel4)

Case 3: use all sub-channels, which is same as OFDM mode

# A. Training sequence of sub-channel in the current Hiperman

And if the subchannlization was used, the training sequences for the sub-cannnel was also described as follows:

If in the UL, if the allocation spans less than the whole OFDM symbol (i.e. when subchannelization is used), the preamble carriers that do not fall within the subchannels allocated shall not be transmitted.

## B. The preamble of sub-channel

The preamble of sub-channel was just used for UL and was mainly used for channel estimation. Therefore, when we design the sequences for the sub-channels, the sequence should have a low PAPR Based on above, we can see, the PAPR of sub-channel is high (up to 7.4 db) as the following list. Sub-channel PAPR (db)

1	4.4092
2	5.8503
3	7.4339
4	6.9715

# 5. Change to clause 5.6 in [1]

Replace the paragraph:

If in the UL, if the allocation spans less than the whole OFDM symbol (i.e. when subchannelization is used), the preamble carriers that do not fall within the subchannels allocated shall not be transmitted.

#### With:

If in the UL, if the allocation spans only one sub-channel, the following preamble vector is used in conjunction with subchannelization transmissions, and the preamble carriers that do not fall within the subchannels allocated shall not be transmitted.

```
P_{1subch}(-100:100) = {
         1
              0
                           -1
                                                              [-100:-89] subch1
-1
     0
               0
                   -1
                         0
                              1
                                  0
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                           1 [-88:-76] subch2
0
                             0
                                                              [-75:-64] subch3
0
    -1
          0
               1
                             0
                                 -1
                                      0
                                                 0
                                                     -1
                                                           0
                        1
                                           -1
                                                                  [-63:-51] subch4
     0
              0
                                 0
                                      1
                                           0
                                                     0
                                                              [-50:-39] subch1
-1
              0
                                  0
                                            0
                                                      0
     0
                         0
                                       1
                                                -1
                                                          -1
                                                                  [-38:-26] subch2
0
    -1
                             0
                                 -1
                                       0
                                            1
                                                 0
                                                      1
                                                              [-25:-14] subch3
0
          0
               1
                             0
                                 -1
                                       0
                                            1
                                                 0
                                                     -1
                                                                  [-13:-1] subch4
0
0
         0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                              [1:13] subch1
1
     0
         -1
              0
                   -1
                        0
                             1
                                  0
                                      1
                                           0
                                                    0
                                               1
                                                                  [14:25] subch2
              0
                                 0
                                     -1
                                          0
                                              -1
                                                    0
                                                              [26:38] subch3
0
         0
             -1
                   0
                             0
                                  1
                                      0
                                          -1
                                               0
                                                   -1
                                                                  [39:50] subch4
                                                 0
                                                             [51:63] subch1
1
     0
              0
                        0
                                 0
                                           0
                                                    0
         -1
                                      1
                                              -1
                                                                  [64:75] subch2
                   1
                        0
                             1
                                 0
                                      1
                                           0
                                               -1
                                                     0
                                                              [76:88] subch3
0 -1 0
             -1
                   0 -1
                            0
                                -1
                                      0
                                           1
                                                                  [89:100] subch4
}*sqrt(2)*sqrt(2)
```

If the allocation spans only two sub-channels, the following preamble vector is used in conjunction with subchannelization transmissions, and the preamble carriers that do not fall within the subchannels allocated shall not be transmitted.

```
P_{2subch}(-100:100)={}
                                                      [-100:-89] subch1+subch3
       - 1
            0
                            0
                                    0
    0
                                                       [-88:-76] subch2+subch4
                                                      [-75:-64] subch1+subch3
0
                        0
                                        0
                                            1
   -1
   -1
            1
                0
                        0
                            1
                                0
                                    1
                                        0
                                                       [-63:-51] subch2+subch4
   0
                            0
                                    0
                                                       [-50:-39] subch1+subch3
                                                       [-38:-26] subch2+subch4
            0
                1
                    0
                            0
                                         1
                                            0
                                0
                                                       [-25:-14] subch1+subch3
0
   -1
            1
                0
                    1
                        0
                                        0
                                                       [-13:-1] subch2+subch4
0
                0
0
0
               0
                       0
                                0
                                        0
                                                        [1:13]
                                                               subch1+subch3
   0
           0
                   0
                            0
                                    0
                                           0
                                                        [14:25]
                                                                subch2+subch4
                       -1
                                1
-1
    0
                    0
                                1
                                        1
                                                        [26:38]
                                                                subch1+subch3
            0
                1
                            0
                                    0
0
                        0
                                0
                                                        [39:50]
                                                                subch2+subch4
0
                                                0
               0
                   -1
                                        0
                                                                subch1+subch3
                        0
                                0
                                                        [51:63]
            0
                     0
                        -1
                             0
                                 1
                                     0
                                             0
                                                        [64:75]
                                                                subch2+subch4
                     0
                             0
                                             0
                                                                subch1+subch3
            0
                                     0
                                                -1
                                                        [76:88]
   1 0
                    1 0 -1
                                0 -1
                                                       [89:100] subch2+subch4
            1
                0
}*sqrt(2)*sqrt(2)
```

#### 6. Conclusion

The propasal sequences have lower and lower PAPR and have no any effect of interpolation Sub-channel PAPR (proposal)

1+3 3.0551dB 2+4 3.0582dB