

**X.msr-rpr in TD 2132 Rev.4  
from ITU-T Question.7,  
Presentation to  
IEEE 802.17 Interim meeting  
(Atlanta, Jan. 13-17, 2003)**

Mr. Shaohua Yu, Rapporteur of Q.7/17, WP2  
Shyu@fhn.com.cn

# Market Summary

- **Long Haul: Less demand at this moment**
  
- **Access: Ethernet, DSL, WLAN....**
  
- **Metro: New opportunity and Open!**
  - Data, TDM and Video converge
  - Way of Multi-Service over RPR
  - Standard Required

## **Requirements (1)**

- (1) Circuit emulation, connected to T1/E1 of PBX and Node B, Ethernet, FR, ISDN**
- (2) Tributary based protection with 1+1, 1:1, 1:N mode within 50ms**
- (3) Automatic Topology Discovery (RPR does)**
- (4) Combination of data, TDM(E1/T1) and video**
- (5) Topology: two-fiber ring, Link with ADM, Broadcast Networks**

## **Requirements (2)**

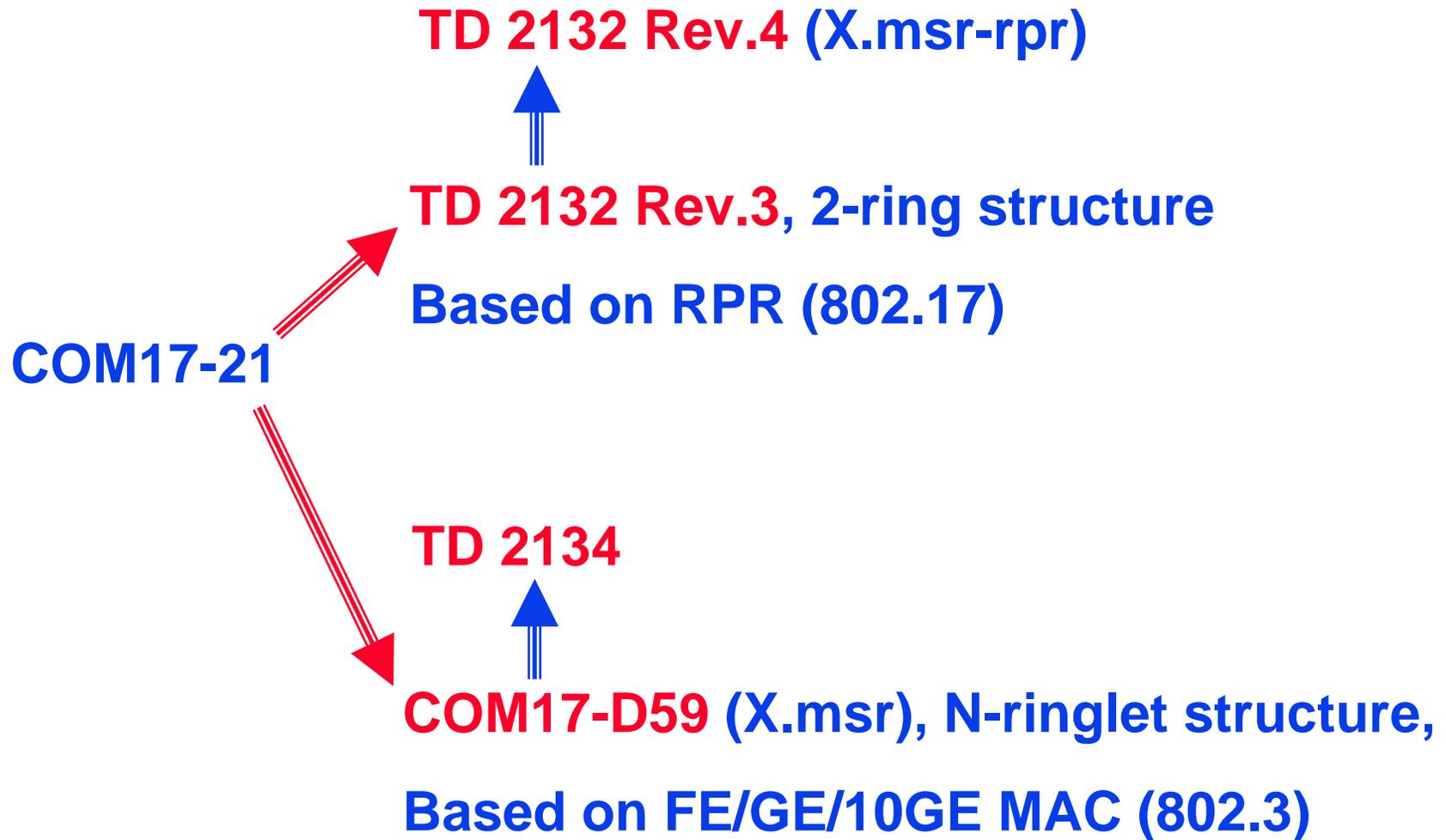
**(6)BW limitation of Tributary based**

**(7)Tributary merging**

**(8)Line-speed filtering of Tributary based**

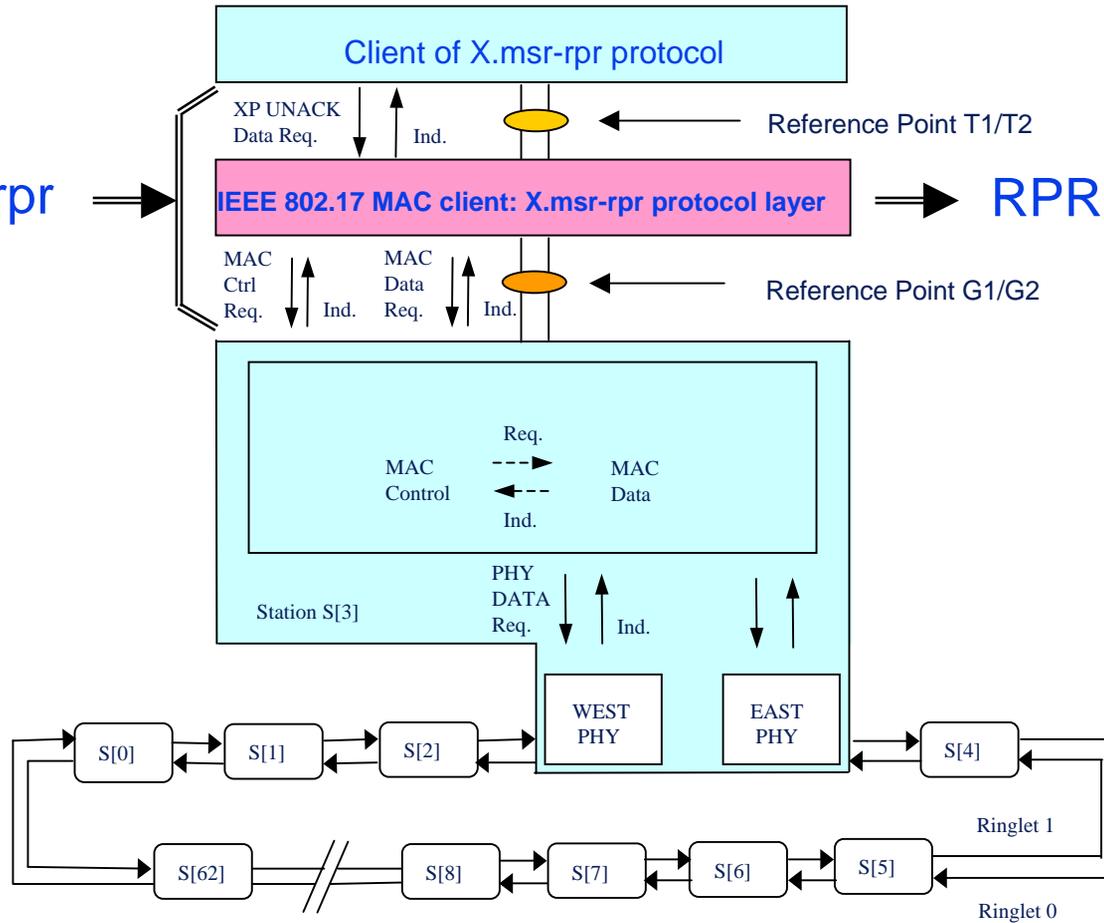
**(9)Duplicate of Tributary**

**(10)Multi-point and multi-location accessing, centralized accounting**



# ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms

Scope of X.msr-rpr



RPR MAC Client

The Scope of X.msr-rpr based on RPR as RPR MAC Client

## **X.msr-rpr highlights (1)**

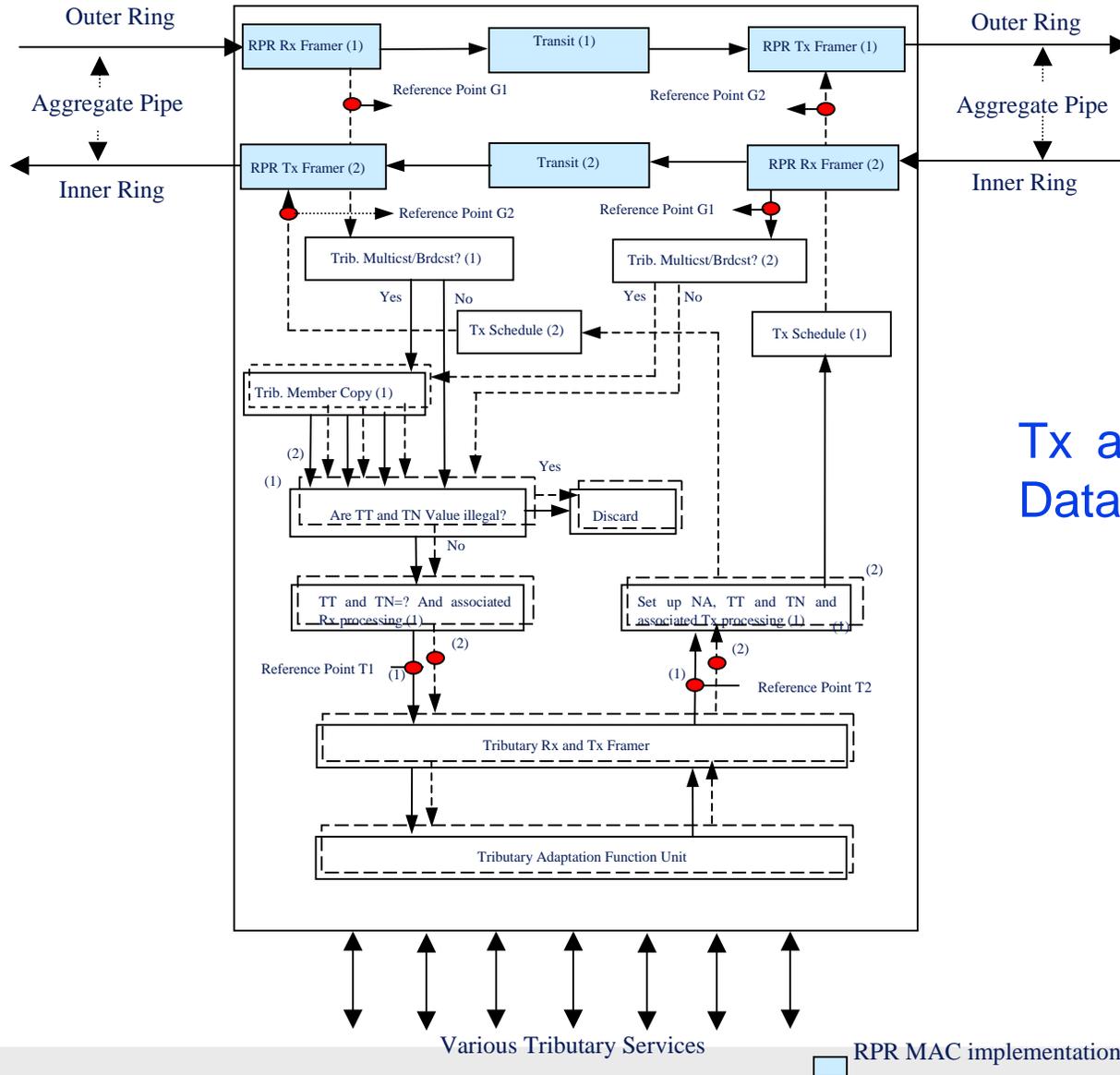
- (1) Way of Pre-plan and Provisioning**
- (2) Fairness A0 provisioned traffic (and subsequently no fairness)**
- (3) Tributary (Service) based 1+1, 1:1 and 1:N protection within 50 ms**
- (4) Tributary (Service) based BW management with symmetry and asymmetry**
- (5) Tributary based multicast**
- (6) Line-speed filtering based on tributary**

## **X.msr-rpr highlights (2)**

- (7) Tx and Rx of Data done by RPR, Topology Discovery done by RPR**
- (8) Local Node address**
- (9) FSN for Performance Monitoring**
- (10) Tributary Type and Tributary Number**
- (11) Interface to RPR MAC, Interface to Client of X.msr-rpr protocol by reference points**
- (12) Link and Broadcast Topology**

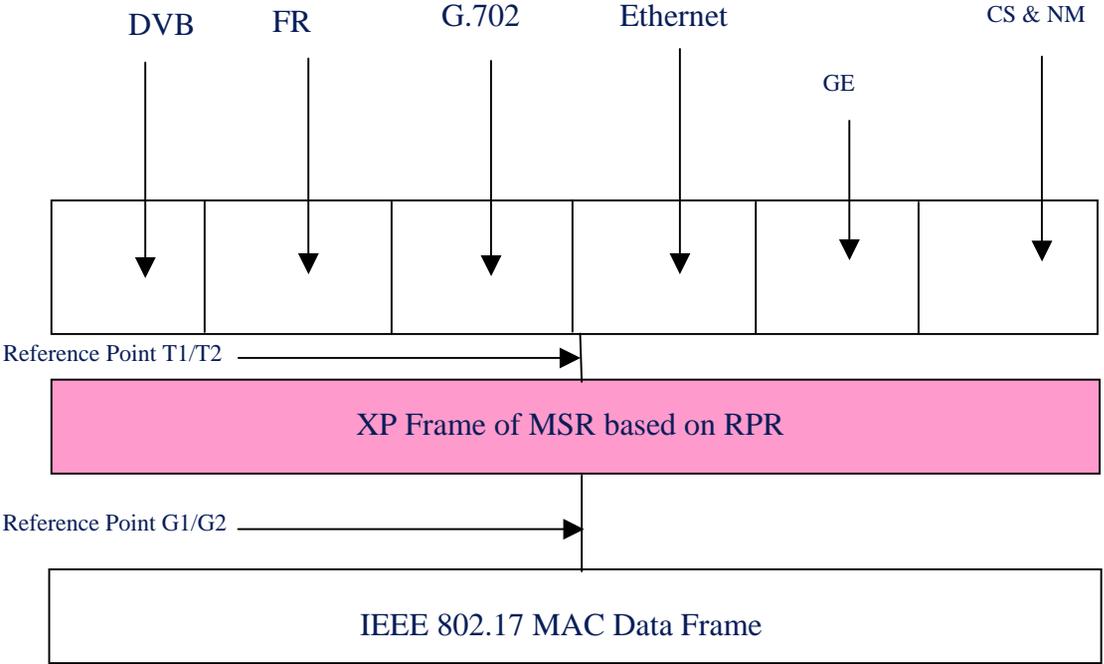
# ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms

A Data Node

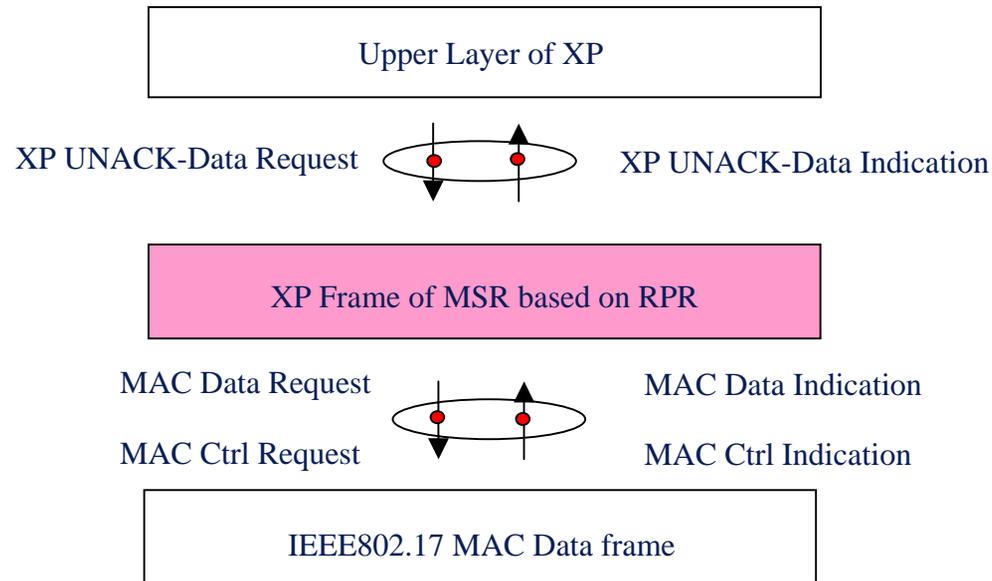


Tx and Rx diagram of a Data Node

# ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms



# ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms



**Interface to RPR MAC, Interface to Client of X.msr-rpr protocol by reference points**

# ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms

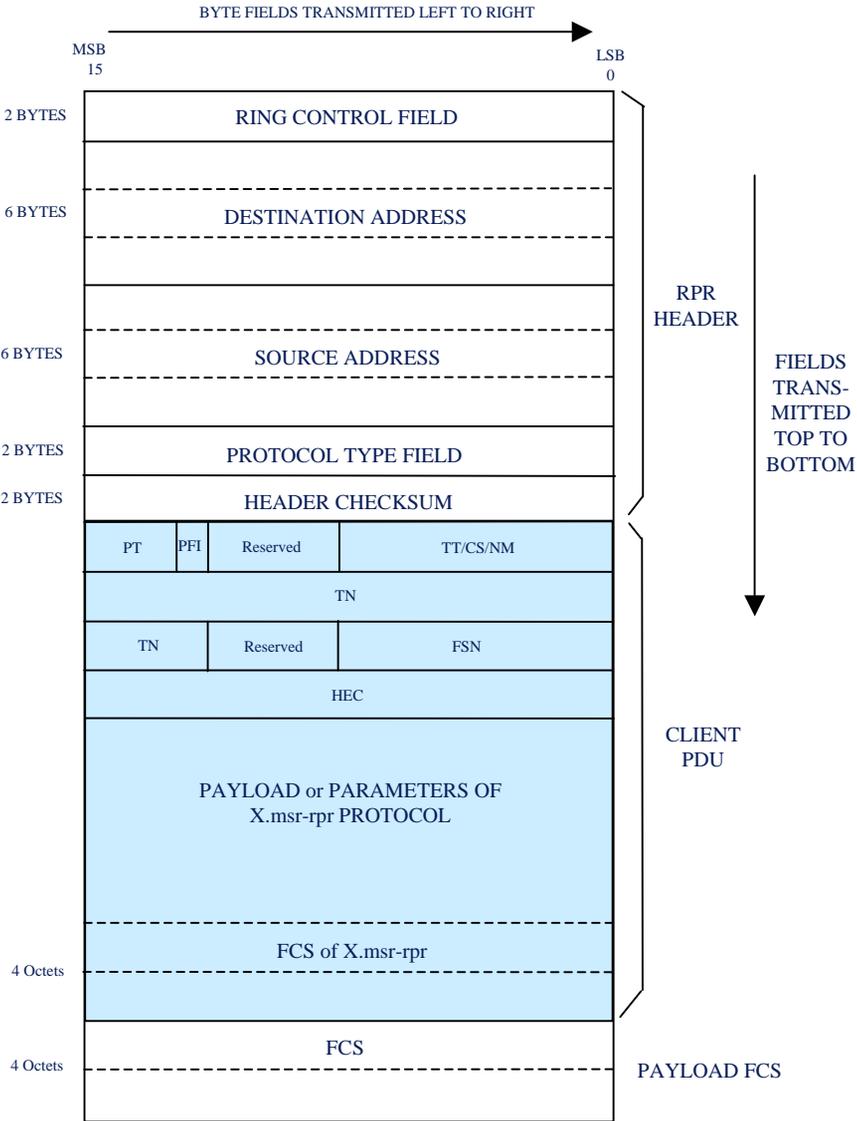
**RPR Header**



**X.msr-rpr protocol**



**RPR FCS**



**Frame Format**

## ITU-T SG17, Question 7--- IP related lower layer protocols and service mechanisms

PT	PFI	Reserved	TT/CS/NM
TN			
TN	Reserved	FSN	
HEC			
PAYLOAD or PARAMETERS OF X.msr-rpr PROTOCOL			
----- FCS of X.msr-rpr -----			

**PT:Payload Type**

**PFI:Payload FCS Indicator**

**Reserved Field:**

**TT/CS/NM:Tributary type,  
Control signalling,Network  
management**

**TN:Tributary number**

**Reserved Field:**

**FSN:Frame sequence  
number**

**HEC:Header CRC**

## **Tributary Based Protection (TBP)**

- **T\_etbp (timer) & N\_etbp (retransmission counter )**
- **Event before action: No MAC frame is received **or** fault report from MAC by MA\_Data Indication or MA\_Control Indication occurs with one or more opcodes**
- **Periodic Error-Hello to the corresponding protected Tributary**
- **Recovered if the periodic Error-Hello is stopped**

# Tributary Based Multicast (TBM)

- **At ringlet level:** get data frame from aggregate pipe, send to a Source Tributary (ST)
- **Within a node:** duplicate data frame from ST to all member within a membership within a node

# Performance Monitoring of Tributary

- **Frame Sequence Number (FSN)**
- **Modulo  $N_{fsn}=64$ , from 0 to 63 for example**
- **Check the received number at the receive side**
- **If packet loss or FCS error, reflect results to OAM**
- **Way of every 15-minute and 24-hour**

# Supported Topologies

- **Two-fibre ring**
- **Link**
- **Link with add and drop**
- **Broadcast network**
- **Other**

## ***Interface to RPR MAC (1/4)***

```
MA_DATA.request {  
  destinationAddress,  
  sourceAddress [optional],  
  mSDU,  
  serviceClass,  
  ringletID [optional],  
  macProtection [optional],  
  markFE [optional] }
```

## ***Interface to RPR MAC (2/4)***

**MA\_DATA.indication {**  
**destinationAddress,**  
**sourceAddress [optional],**  
**mSDU,**  
**receptionStatus,**  
**ringleID,**  
**serviceClass,**  
**fairnessEligible }**

## *Interface to RPR MAC (3/4)*

**MA\_control.request {  
 opcode,  
 request\_operand\_list }**

Table 5.2—Control request opcodes

Opcode name	Meaning	Operands	Specified in
OamEchoReq	Request to transmit echo request frame	echo request parameters	12.3.1
OamFlushReq	Request to transmit flush frame	flush parameters	12.3.2
all others	TBD	—	—

## Interface to RPR MAC (4/4)

**MA\_control.indication {  
opcode,  
indication\_operand\_list }**

Table 5.3—Control indication opcodes

Opcode name	Meaning	Operands	Specified in
OamEchoInd	Receipt of echo reply frame	echo payload and parameters	12.3.1
OamFlushInd	Receipt of flush frame	flush payload and parameters	12.3.2
TopoChange	Topology change	topology and status database	10.2.6
ProtChange	Protection change	topology and status database	10.2.6
sendA	sendA change	true/false, ringletID	6.6.2
sendB	sendB change	true/false, ringletID	6.6.2
sendC	sendC change	TTL_to_congestion, ringletID	6.6.2
ScFcmInd	Receipt of SC-FCM	allowed_rate, allowed_rate_congested, TTL_to_congestion, ringletID	9.6.4
McFcmInd	Receipt of MC-FCM	sourceAddress, TTL, fairnessMes- sageType, controlValue, ringletID	9.6.4
all others	TBD	—	—

**The optional *ringletID* parameter and the optional *MACProtection* of MA\_DATA.Request**

**The values of *ringletID* are: *ringlet0,ringlet1,defaultRinglet***

**The values of *MACProtection* are: *protected,unprotected***

## **Parameters of MA\_Data Request from Client**

*Service Class: A,B,C*

*Implementation type:single-queue,dual-queue*

*Transit queue:primary,secondary*

## Initial Topology Database parameter

Table 10.1—Topology and status database example

hop count for ring-let 0	hop count for ring-let 1	local MAC	west neighbor's MAC	east neighbor's MAC	former west neighbor's MAC	former east neighbor's MAC	west receive link availability	east receive link availability	station capabilities	west transmit link reserved sub-classA0 bandwidth	east transmit link reserved sub-classA0 bandwidth	reachability, ring-let 0	reachability, ring-let 1
0	0	00-10-A4-97-A8-DE	00-10-A4-97-A8-EF	00-10-A4-97-A8-BD	00-10-A4-97-A8-GH	00-10-A4-97-A8-BD	IDLE	IDLE	JC=0 WC=1	50	40	N/A	N/A
1	3	00-10-A4-97-A8-EF	00-10-A4-97-A8-AC	00-10-A4-97-A8-DE	N/A	N/A	IDLE	IDLE	JC=1 WC=1	100	80	Data	Data
2	2	00-10-A4-97-A8-AC	00-10-A4-97-A8-BD	00-10-A4-97-A8-EF	N/A	N/A	IDLE	IDLE	JC=1 WC=1	150	120	Data	Data
3	1	00-10-A4-97-A8-BD	00-10-A4-97-A8-DE	00-10-A4-97-A8-AC	N/A	N/A	IDLE	IDLE	JC=1 WC=0	200	160	Data	Data

*Manual Protection Switch* **opcode ?**

*Wrapper disable* **opcode ?**

*Protection disable* **opcode ?**

*Steering disable* **opcode ?**

*Fairness disable (or fairness A0)* **opcode ?**

# Possible change to be concerned

**From:** Way of Pre-plan and Provisioning

**To:** Plug & Play only,  
or both pre-plan and plug/play

**From:** Local address

**To:** Global MAC address

**It is kindly requested to assign  
an unique Ethertype value to  
X.msr-rpr !!**

**Thank you**