## **PHILIPS** sense and simplicity

# IEEE 802.19 Coexistence workshop: TVWS opportunities and challenges

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## TV White Spaces participation

- IEEE 802.22
  - Participated and contributed since San Antonio meeting (Nov '04)
- Ecma and CogNeA
  - Founding member of CogNeA (please see cognea.org)
  - Significant contributions to the Ecma-392 standard
- Federal Communications Commissions (FCC)
  - One of only a few to submit prototypes for testing
  - Several contributions on technology and policy discussions
- CEPT SE-43
- Frost and Sullivan
  CR Excellence award



## **TVWS Business and Services**



Whole-home HD streaming

#### Community internet access

- Businesses and services based on two applications
- More generally, what it can and cannot be?
  - Can: applications that need reliable and/or long range coverage
  - Cannot: applications that need high bandwidth, small form factor

## **TVWS Business and Services - 2**

- Does it enable some new services?
  - Yes, there is the opportunity
  - Rules permitting fixed TVBDs with mode 1 TVBDs important
  - Further new applications with sensing-only
- Or is it just another band for all wireless services?
  - Multiple standards in TVWS inevitable
  - However, TVWS as just more spectrum, a risky view

## The ECMA-392 standard: Highlights

- Personal/portable devices operating in TV white spaces
- Efficiency
  - The standard defines a 6, 7 and 8 MHz physical layer
  - A highly efficient medium access layer also defined
  - High definition in a single 6 MHz channel with single antenna
- World-wide applicability
  - A toolbox approach to support world-wide spectrum regulation
  - Sensing algorithm or database access are not part of the standard
- Application support
  - Support for real-time applications from the ground up
  - A "big tent" approach

Standard available at: <u>http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/standards/Ecma-392.htm</u>. See also DySpan 2010 paper on the standard.

## **Challenges and Obstacles**

- Regulatory
  - Rules should be finalized soon (expected in Q3 2010)
  - TV band devices should not be burdened any further
  - Spectrum regulation should be harmonized worldwide
  - Out-of-band emissions mask in the US is a challenge
- Industry
  - Is TVWS just another band, i.e. more channels?
  - National Broadband Plan: TVWS market uptake in a year or two essential, to avoid repurposing of spectrum.
  - Need to give users reasons to buy TVWS solutions

## Role of coexistence

- Multiple TVWS standards => coexistence essential
- Technical
  - Back-haul based coexistence is a good place to start
    - "Channel assignment" and near-far network coexistence
    - Somewhat inefficient and slow for time sharing
  - Over the air coexistence may be necessary, especially for shortrange coexistence
- Business
  - Devices should not be burdened with mandatory coexistence support
  - If in doubt, let the marketplace decide if coexistence is needed
  - Especially, since rules are not finalized (world-wide).

