

# Working Towards an ERL Baseline

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# The $\beta_x$ Parameter for ERL is Derived from Package Loss and Reference Channel Loss

12 mm  
package

32 mm  
package

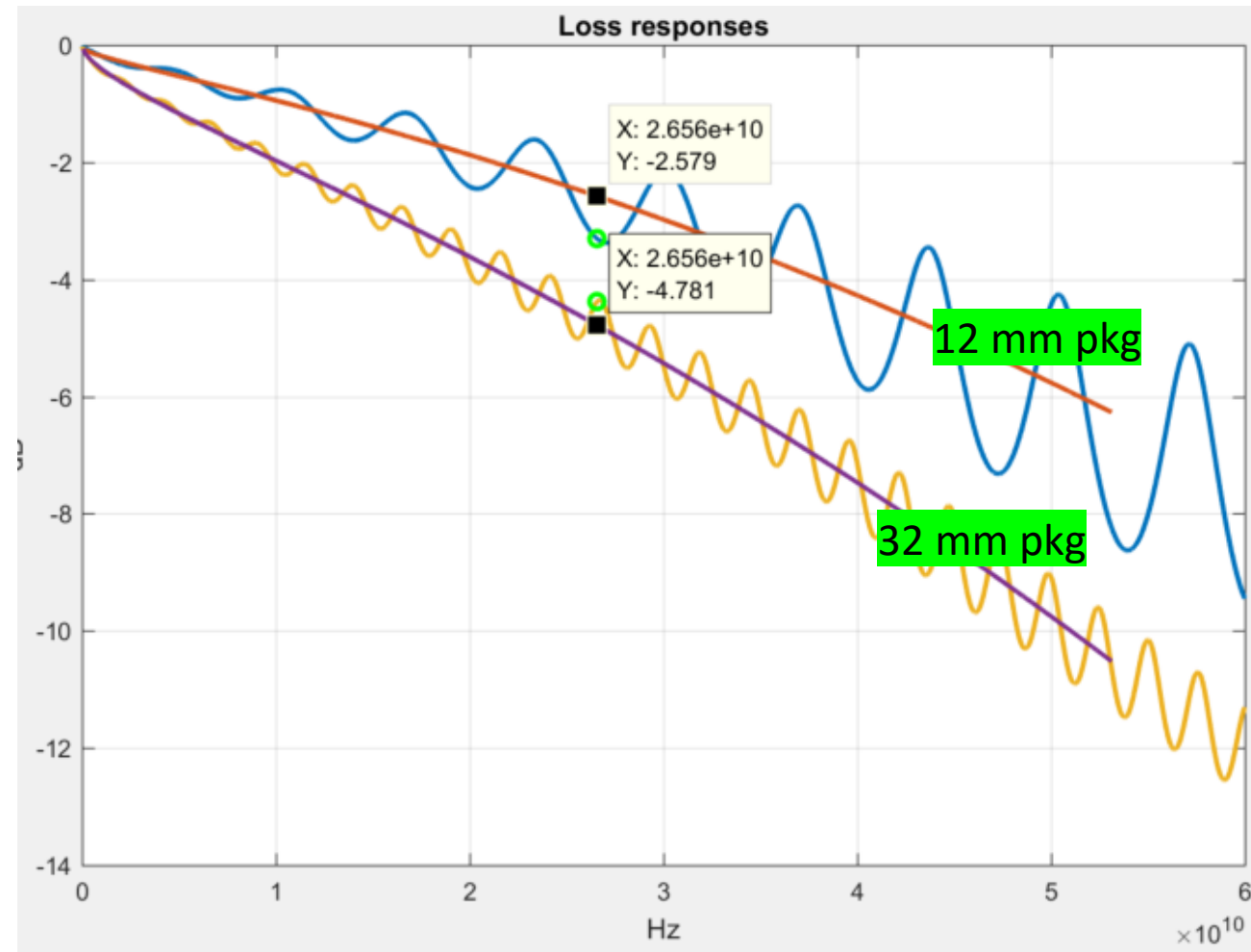
32 mm  
package

The ERL  $\beta_x$  parameter is computed from difference in package delay, package loss, and maximum channel loss with packages.

28 dB

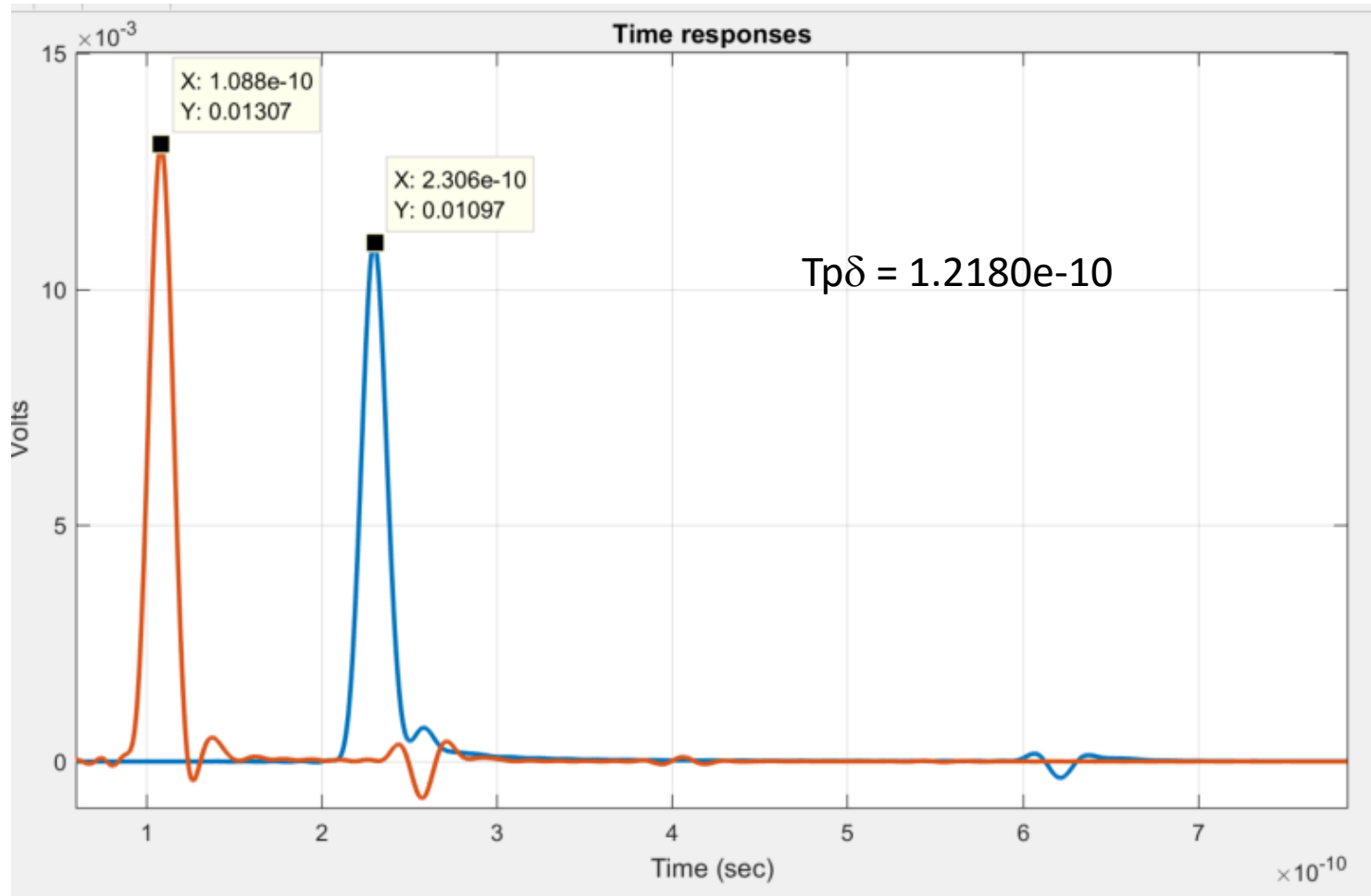
32 mm  
package

# Fitted Loss\* Difference Between 12 mm and 30 mm Package is 2.29 dB



\* $C_d$  included

# Time Delay Difference Estimate Between 12 mm and 32 mm Package is 121.8 ps



# Total Ref Loss for a 28 dB Channel (@ 26.36 GHz)

- ❑ 32 mm fitted package loss = 4.781 dB
- ❑ 2 x package loss + 28 dB = 38.56 dB
- ❑ For  $\beta_x$  computation,  $l_{ref} = 38.562$  dB

# Determine $\beta_x$

- $Tp\delta$  is the timing difference between pulse responses
  - $Tp\delta = 1.2180e-10$  for .3ck
- $\Delta IL$  is the loss difference at the Nyquist frequency
  - $\Delta IL = 2.125$  dB for .3ck
- Define  $IL_{ref}$  as a required insertion loss
  - $IL_{ref} = 38.562$  dB for .3ck
- Define the loss weight,  $\beta_x$ , as:

$$\beta_x = \frac{10^{\frac{-(IL_{ref}-\Delta IL)}{20}} - 10^{\frac{-(IL_{ref})}{20}}}{TP\delta 10^{\frac{-(IL_{ref})}{20}}}$$

- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz

# Recap of $\rho_x$ for ERL Computation

□ The parameter,  $\rho_x$ , uses the ERL of the

- at the test point where ERL is computed
- other side

□  $\rho_x = 10^{\frac{-ERL}{20}}$

□ This caps the re-re-reflection at the test point from the DFE range



# “mellitz\_3ck\_adhoc\_01\_032719” Proposed a Change to ERL Computation

Changes to Annex 93A

... a simplification

Change 93A-61 to

$$TG_{rr}(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < T_{fx} \\ \rho_x G_x, & T_{fx} \leq t < T_{fx} + \frac{N_{bx}+1}{f_b} \\ 1, & t \geq T_{fx} + \frac{N_{bx}+1}{f_b} \end{cases} \leftarrow G_x(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < T_{fx} \\ \rho_x(1 + \rho_x) \exp\left(-\frac{[(t-T_{fx})f_b - (N_{bx}+1)]^2}{(N_{bx}+1)^2}\right) & T_{fx} \leq t < T_{fx} + \frac{N_{bx}+1}{f_b} \\ 1 & t \geq T_{fx} + \frac{N_{bx}+1}{f_b} \end{cases} \quad \text{Annex 93A (93A-61)}$$

Where

$G_x$  is defined in the calling clause

Normally set  $G_x = 1$  in .3ck

If not set in the calling clause  $G_x$  is defined as such

$$G_x = (1 + \rho_x) e^{-\frac{\left(\frac{t-T_{fx}}{T_b} - (N_b+1)\right)^2}{(N_b+1)^2}}$$

i.e the case for .3cd

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- ❑ The idea was to make it easier to explain.
- ❑ However, since there is little difference in the ERL results the recommendation is not to change at this point in time

# ERL Parameters for KR

## KR Tx and Rx device

- $\rho_x = 0.32$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 200$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 12$  dB
  - Includes the impact for a worst case fixture

## KR channel

- $\rho_x = 0.25$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 3000$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 10$  dB

# ERL Parameters for CR

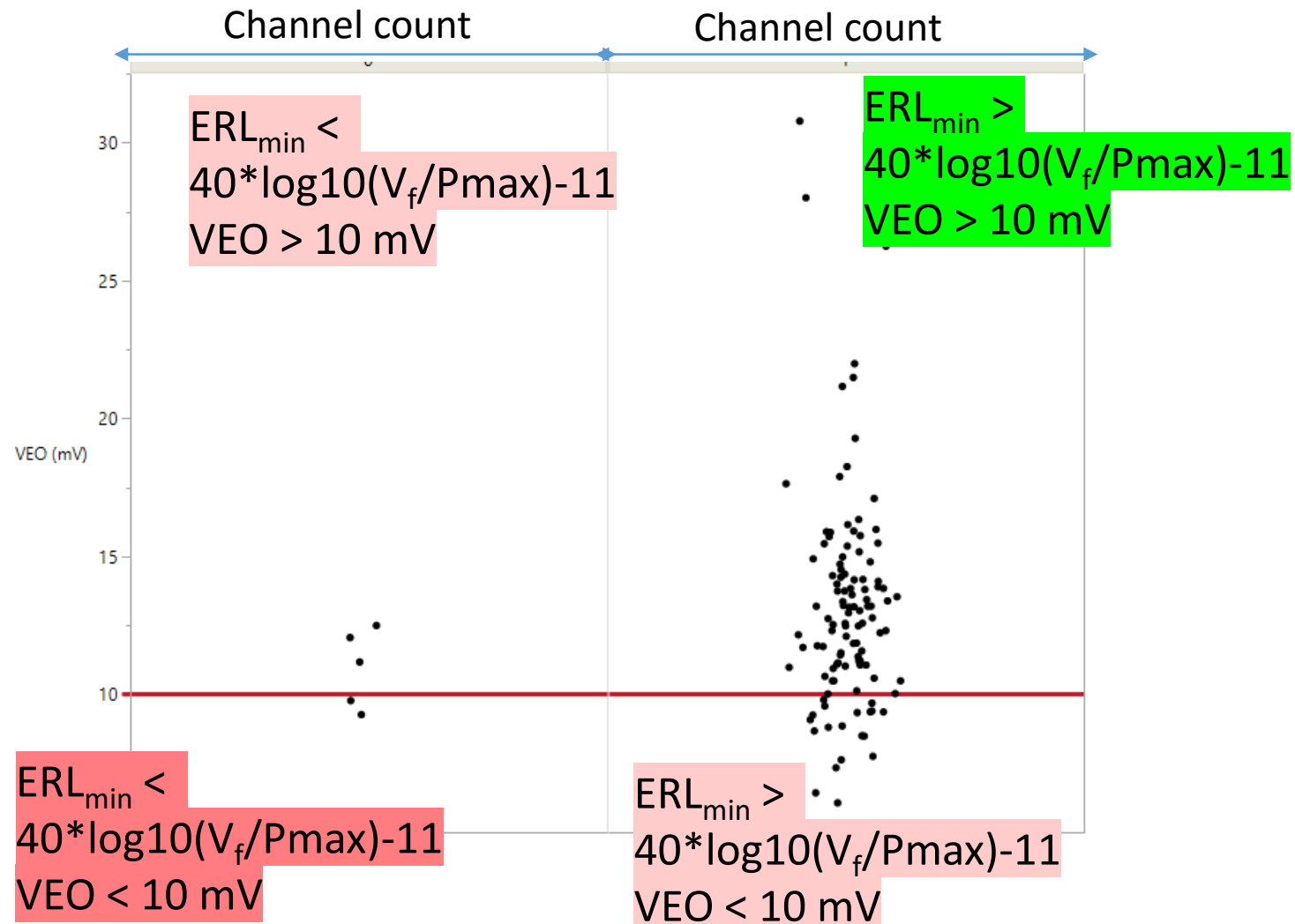
## CR host

- $\rho_x = 0.32$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 600$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 10$  dB

## Cable assembly

- $\rho_x = 0.32$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 2000$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 10$  dB

# “mellitz\_3ck\_adhoc\_01a\_042419” Suggests Host to Module Output ERL Limits Based on Channel Acceptance and VEO



# ERL Parameters for AUI C2M

## AUI Host Output

- $\rho_x = 0.25$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 800$
- $N_{bx} = 4$
- $ERL_{min} = 40 * \log_{10}(V_f/P_{max}) - 11$ 
  - For fitting with  $N_p = 200$

## AUI Host Input

- $\rho_x = 0.25$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 800$
- $N_{bx} = 4$
- $ERL_{min} = 10$  dB

## AUI module

- $\rho_x = 0.32$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 200$
- $N_{bx} = 4$
- $ERL_{min} = 12$  dB
  - Should the fixture delay be on the module side if the connector?

# ERL Parameters for AUI C2C

## AUI C2M Tx/Rx Device

- $\rho_x = 0.32$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 200$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 12$  dB

- Includes the impact for a worst case fixture

## AUI C2M Channel

- $\rho_x = 0.25$
- $\beta_x = 2.2756$  GHz
- $T_r = 10$  ps
- $N = 2000$
- $N_{bx} = N_b$
- $ERL_{min} = 12$  dB

# Action

- ❑ Uses this document as a baseline for ERL
- ❑ IEEE802.3ck participants to verify these make sense for their affiliates
  - Most any COM version 2.52 and higher may be used to compute ERL.
  - For C2M hosts, use COM versions later than 2.60
    - The package is included in the ERL computation.

**Thank You!**