COM Commit Requests 4p7_1, 4p7_2, and 4p7_3

Rich Mellitz, Samtec Adam Gregory, Samtec

COM Ad Hoc December 10, 2024

lusted_3dj_04_2411

Background

- ☐ One commit request was deferred in the lusted_3dj_04_2411 presentation at the November IEEE802.3dj Task Force meeting
 - See table below

Commit Request #	Submitter	Description	Proposed Disposition
<u>4p6 4</u>	Hossein Shakiba	MLSE Sequence Truncation Feature	Revised
<u>4p6_5</u>	Hossein Shakiba	Quantization Noise Feature	Defer
<u>4p6 6</u>	Rich Mellitz	Align to D1.2 Annex 178A MLSD	Accept

- □ Commit request 4p6_5 for including quantization noise in the COM computation is considered exploratory
 - It could used as data to support a respective comment against a draft
- ☐ ICN computation in Matlab script not aligned with clause 92

Commit Request 4p7_1 Align to Deferred Commit Request 4p6_5

- Most of the computation embodied in a function call
 - Makes easier to update code syntax if accepted and implemented in a draft
 - New function; adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization
 - Similar to slide 7 in shakiba_3dj_COM_01_241029
- ☐ Functions modified.

- Apply_EQ.m
- Create_Noise_PDF.m
- get_PSDs.m
- optimize_fom.m
- read_ParamConfigFile.m
- zzz_list_of_changes.m

Commit Request 4p7_1: New Keywords

REF: SHAKIBA_3DJ_COM_01_241029

- ☐ ENOB
 - Default is 0
 - If 0 or missing quantization is not used for MMSE
 - If not 0. then it may be interpreted as an effective number of bits
 - Does not need to be an integer
- □ adc_clip_rate
 - Default is 2*DER0 if not specified
 - Only used of ENOB is not 0

Commit Request 4p7_2 Align ICN with Clause 92

- \Box Equation 92-44 and 92-45 has respective terms (A_{nt}^2/f_b) and (A_{ft}^2/f_b)
- ☐ The COM code divides by f2 instead of f_b
- ☐ This request corrects this
- ☐ ICN is not a part of the COM computation
- ☐ Consider
 - ICN has been reported in prior presentations
 - ICN may be utilized for .3dj mated test fixture specification
- ☐ This is a simple change does not affect the COM computation

Commit Request 4p7_3 small update to COM 4.8beta_1

☐ fixed typo's and updated from shakiba_3dj_COM_02_241001 to shakiba_3dj_COM_01_241029

Beta test code

COM 4.8beta1

- ☐ Commit Request 4p7_1
- ☐ Commit Request 4p7_2

COM 4.8beta2

☐ Commit Request 4p7_3

Added Function: adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization

adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization.m +32 /src/com fcts/adjust Rx noise for quantization.m + function [chdata,NS,combined_interference_and_noise_pdf] = adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization(combined_interference_and_noise_pdf,NS, chdata,fom_result,param,OP) + % expected input + % chdata(1).eq_pulse_response --- includes packages, Hf, and Hr, Ht, and Hffe(from tx) + % align the first sample point to to ts in chdata(1).eq_pulse_response + % align to termiolgy used in MMSE and optimize_FOM + sig_after_ctle_pdf = get_pdf_from_sampled_signal(chdata(1).pulse_sampled_w_tx_ffe_ctle, param.levels, param.delta_y); + sig after ctle cdf = cumsum(sig after ctle pdf.v); + adc clip = -CDF inv ev(2*param.specBER, sig after ctle pdf, sig after ctle cdf); + ctle_pulse_sigma = sqrt(sum((sig_after_ctle_pdf.x.^2).*sig_after_ctle_pdf.y)); 12 + adc_lsb = 2*adc_clip/(2^param.ENOB-1); + NS.signa 0 = adc lsb/sqrt(12); Create quantization noise PDF + NS.signa before clip = ctle pulse sigma; + NS.peak_clip = adc_clip; + NS.p2ptosigna_clip = 2*adc_clip/ctle_pulse_sigma; + quantizaion_noise_pdf = combined_interference_and_noise_pdf; % This is to copy the fields of the structure + [~,adc_ind_right] = min(abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2)); 18 + [~,adc ind left] = min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x+adc lsb/2)); 19 20 + quantization noise pdf.v = zeros(size(quantization noise pdf.x)); 21 + quantization_noise_pdf.y(adc_ind_left:adc_ind_right) = 1/(adc_ind_right-adc_ind_left+1); + % Calculate quantization noise PDF after RxFFE 22 + h rxffe = fom result.RxFFE(find(fom result.RxFFE ~= 0)); 24 + for irxffe = 1:length(h rxffe) 25 if irxffe ~= param.ffe_pre_tap_len quantizaion_noise_pdf_scale = scalePDF(quantizaion_noise_pdf, abs(h_rxffe(irxffe))); 26 27 quantizaion_noise_pdf = conv_fct(quantizaion_noise_pdf, quantizaion_noise_pdf_scale); 28 end 29 30 + combined interference and noise pdf = conv fct(combined interference and noise pdf, quantizaion noise pdf); 31 + NS.guantizaion_noise_pdf = quantizaion_noise_pdf ;

32

Apply_EQ ad Create_Noise_PDF

```
----- src/com fcts/Apply EQ.m -----
index 89de766..7dd55db 100644
00-50,6+50,14 00 for i=1:param.number of s4p files
    if isequal(chdata(i).type, 'FEXT') || isequal(chdata(i).type, 'THRU')
        eq pulse = FFE( fom result.txffe ,fom result.cur-1 , param.samples per ui, eq pulse );
    end
                                                                          Create sampled PR (required for
    % Next 4 lines determine a pulse response required quantization,
                                                                          noise quantization)
    % at the CTLE output with Tx ffe
    chdata(i).ctle pulse = eq pulse;
    [~, sample start] = min(abs(chdata(i).t-fom result.sampled best sbr precursors t(1)));
    chdata(i).pulse sampled w tx ffe ctle = eq pulse(sample start:param.samples per ui:end);
    chdata(i).t sampled w tx ffe ctle = chdata(i).t(sample start:param.samples per ui:end);
    % chdata(i).ctle imp response
    if OP.RxFFE
        if isequal(upper(OP.FFE OPT METHOD), 'MMSE')
       ----- src/com fcts/Create Noise PDF.m ------
index 0fb3348..586e459 100644
@@ -113,8 +113,13 @@ NS.peak interference at BER=abs(NS.isi and xtalk pdf.x(mxi));
% Equation 93A-45
combined interference and noise pdf = conv fct(NS.isi and xtalk pdf, NS.noise pdf);
-PDF=combined interference and noise pdf;
                                                                                  Switch added for quantization noise to
% Equation 93A-37
                                                                                  the be combined to the total noise PDF
+if param.ENOB ~=0
     [chdata, NS, combined interference and noise pdf] = adjust Rx noise for quantization (combined interference ar
+end
combined interference and noise cdf=cumsum(combined interference and noise pdf.y);
CDF=combined interference and noise cdf;
+PDF=combined interference and noise pdf;
```

get_PSDs

```
----- src/com fcts/get PSDs.m
ndex ca49d58..973ed5a 100644
@ -156,12 +156,32 @@ else % find noise for item that set have tx ffe for each loop
        result.S rj jn= result.S rj jn.*H rxffe 2;
        result.S rj rms = sqrt(sum(result.S rj jn)* delta f);
    end
   % result.S jnesult.S rn
   result.S n=result.S rn+ result.S tn+ result.S xn+ result.S jn;
    % result.S qn
   if(param.ENOB ~=0)
        if OP.INCLUDE CTLE == 1
           eq ir = TD CTLE(chdata(1).uneq imp response, param.fb, param.CTLE fz(1), param.CTLE fp1(1),
           eq ir = TD CTLE(eq ir, param.fb, param.f HP(1), param.f HP(1), 100e100 , G DC2, param.sampl
        else
            eq ir = chdata(1).uneq imp response;
        end
        ctle pulse = filter(ones(1, param.samples per ui), 1, eq ir);
        ind max = find(ctle pulse == max(ctle pulse));
        adc clip = sum(abs([ctle pulse(ind max-param.samples per ui:-param.samples per ui:1); ctle puls
        adc lsb = 2*adc clip/(2^param.ENOB-1);
        sigma Q = adc lsb/sqrt(12);
        S qn = sigma Q^2/(length(result.S rn)*delta f)*ones(size(result.S rn));
                                                                               Add noise quantization to the
        result.S qn = S qn;
        result.gn rms = sgrt(sum(result.S gn)* delta f);
                                                                               PSD computation
    else
        result.S qn=0;
        result.S qn rms = 0;
        % result.S n
    end
   result.S n=result.S rn+ result.S tn+ result.S xn+ result.S jn+ result.S qn;
   result.S n rms = sqrt(sum(result.S n)* delta f);
   %% Hisi to be included in MLSE rho eq 178a-28
   %% Hisi to be included in MLSE rho eq 178a-28
    if OP.COMPUTE COM
        %% Hisi psd h include CTLE(CFT), TxFFE, and RxFFE but not sigma X2
        % sampling offset = mod(cursor i-1, M)+1; % Commit request 4p4 6, healey 3dj COM 01 240416
```

optimize_FOM

```
com icts/optimize iom.
index elcff2a..e0dlcef 100644
@@ -676,15 +676,19 @@ for i=loop count
                             case 'MMSE'
                                 OP.WO TXFFE=0;
                                 PSD results=get PSDs (PSD results, sbr, cursor i, txffe, gdc values (ctle index), g DC low, param, chdata, OP);
                                 S n=PSD results.S rn+PSD results.S tn+PSD results.S xn+PSD results.S jn;
                                 S n=PSD results.S rn+PSD results.S tn+PSD results.S xn+PSD results.S jn+ PSD results.S qn;
                                 if 0 % for debug
                                     figure (1010132)
                                     plot(PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*loq10(PSD results.S rn*1000/100), 'disp','Srn')
                                     hold on
                                     plot(PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*loq10(PSD results.S xn*1000/100) ,'disp','Sxn')
                                     if (PSD results.S xn~=0)
                                         plot(PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*log10(PSD results.S xn*1000/100) ,'disp','Sxn')
                                     end
                                     plot(PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*log10(PSD results.S tn*1000/100) ,'disp','Stn')
                                     plot (PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*log10(PSD results.S jn*1000/100), 'disp', 'Sjn')
                                     plot (PSD results.fvec (1:param.num ui RXFF noise) /param.fb, 10*log10 (PSD results.S n*1000/100) , 'disp', 'Sn')
                                     xlim([0 0.5])
                                     plot(PSD results.fvec(1:param.num ui RXFF noise)/param.fb,10*log10(PSD results.S qn*1000/100) ,'disp','Sqn')
                                     xlim([0 0.5])
                                     % vlim([-190 -160])
                                     set (qcf, 'defaulttextinterpreter', 'none')
                                     xlabel('Normalized Frequency')
                                                                                                   Add noise quantization to S n
@@ -1372,3 +1376,5 @@ result.best bmax=best bmax;
%AJG021820
                                                                                                   (total noise PSD)
result.best bmin=best bmin;
result.tail RSS=best tail RSS;
                                                                                                    and
+result.sampled best sbr precursors t=sampled best sbr precursors t;
                                                                                                   Report out pre and post cursor
+result.sampled best sbr postcursors t=sampled best sbr postcursors t;
                                                                                                   times vectors
```

read_ParamConfigFile and zzz_list_of_changes

```
----- src/com fcts/read ParamConfigFile.m -
index 7e15f40..f31a703 100644
@@ -206,6 +206,8 @@ param.a icn next = xls parameter(parameter, 'A nt', true, param.a next);% NEXT
param.levels = xls parameter(parameter, 'L'); % number of symbols levels (PAM-4 is 4, NRZ is 2)
param.specBER = xls parameter(parameter, 'DER 0'); % Target detector error ratio
                                                                                                          Add 2 new keywords
param.DER CDR = xls parameter (parameter, 'DER CDR', true, 1e-2); % min DER required for a CDR
+param.ENOB = xls parameter(parameter, 'ENOB', true, 0); % adc number of bits if 0 do not apply quantization
+param.adc clip rate= xls parameter(parameter, 'adc clip rate',true,2*param.specBER); % adc clipping probability
param.pass threshold = xls parameter (parameter, 'COM Pass threshold', false, 0); % the pass fail threshold for COM in dB
param. ERL pass threshold = xls parameter (parameter, 'ERL Pass threshold', false, 0); % the pass fail threshold for ERL in dB
param. VEC pass threshold = xls parameter (parameter, 'VEC Pass threshold', false, 0); the pass fail threshold for VEC in dB only used when PMD type is
                   ----- src/com fcts/zzz list of changes.m ----
  index 659ba21..e86765f 100644
  @@ -223,4 +223,5 @@ function zzz list of changes
   % r470 beta2 added MLSD proposal from healey 3dj 01 2409
                                                                                                     Some in code documenting
   % r470 remOved support for MLSE Q
   % r480 betal added new keyword ENOB for quantization. if 0 or missing ignored
  -% r480 betal added function adjust Rx noise for quantization
  \ No newline at end of file
```

+% r480 betal added function adjust Rx noise for quantization

+% r480 betal corrected ICN

No newline at end of file

FD_Processing (ICN fix)

```
src/com fcts/FD Processing.m
index 1f5eec0..ce4aa9a 100644
@@ -262,15 +262,15 @@ for i=1:param.number of s4p files
    else % NEXT or FEXT
        if isequal(chdata(i).type, 'FEXT')
            MDFEXT=sqrt(abs(chdata(i).sdd21f).^2+MDFEXT.^2); % power sum xtk
            MDFEXT ICN=sqrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.f2*sum( chdata(i).Aicn^2*PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(MDFEXT(index f1:index f2)).^2)); %eq 46
            MDFEXT ICN=sqrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.fb*sum( chdata(i).Aicn^2*PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(MDFEXT(index f1:index f2)).^2)); %eq 46 corrected for fb
            output args.MDFEXT ICN 92 47 mV=MDFEXT ICN*1000;
        elseif isequal(chdata(i).type, 'NEXT')
            MDNEXT=sqrt(abs(chdata(i).sdd21f).^2+MDNEXT.^2); % power sum xtk
            MDNEXT ICN=sqrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.f2*sum( chdata(i).Aicn^2*PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(MDNEXT(index f1:index f2)).^2)); %eq 47
            MDNEXT ICN=sqrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.fb*sum( chdata(i).Aicn^2*PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(MDNEXT(index f1:index f2)).^2)); %eq 47 corrected for fb
            output args.MDNEXT ICN 92 46 mV=MDNEXT ICN*1000;
        end
        PSXT=sqrt((abs(chdata(i).sdd21f)*chdata(i).Aicn).^2+PSXT.^2); % power sum xtk
        ICN=sgrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.f2*sum( PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(PSXT(index f1:index f2)).^2));
        ICN=sqrt(2*chdata(i).delta f/param.fb*sum( PWF(index f1:index f2).*abs(PSXT(index f1:index f2)).^2));% corrected for fb
        output args.ICN mV=ICN*1000;
        ICN test=norm([MDFEXT ICN MDNEXT ICN]);
                                                                                                                 Replace f2 for fb
        if OP.PLOT CM && OP.DISPLAY WINDOW
```

COM 4.8beta1 to 4.8beta2 change fixed typo's and updated from shakiba_3dj_COM_02_241001 to shakiba_3dj_COM_01_241029

adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization (incrémental changes)

```
adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization.m -4+6
                                                                            View
        /src/com_fcts/adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization.m
        adc clip = -CDF inv ev(2*param.specBER, sig after ctle pdf, sig after ctle cd
10
        ctle_pulse_sigma = sqrt(sum((sig_after_ctle_pdf.x.^2).*sig after_ctle_pdf.v))
11
        adc_lsb = 2*adc_clip/(2^param.ENOB-1);
      - NS.signa Q = adc lsb/sqrt(12);
      + NS.sigma Q = adc lsb/sqrt(12);
        NS.signa before clip = ctle pulse sigma;
        NS.peak clip = adc clip;
16
        NS.p2ptosigna clip = 2*adc clip/ctle pulse sigma;
        quantization noise pdf = combined interference and noise pdf; % This is to cop
      - [~,adc ind right] = min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x-adc lsb/2));
      - [~,adc ind left] = min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x+adc lsb/2));
      + % [~,adc ind right] = min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x-adc lsb/2));
      + % [~,adc ind left] = min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x+adc lsb/2));
      + adc ind right= find ( min(abs(quantizaion noise pdf.x-adc lsb/2)) == abs(
      + adc_ind_left= find ( min(abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2)) == abs(
21
        quantizaion noise pdf.y = zeros(size(quantizaion noise pdf.x));
        quantizaion_noise_pdf.y(adc_ind_left:adc_ind_right) = 1/(adc_ind_right-adc_in
23
24
        % Calculate quantization noise PDF after RxFFE
30
            end
31
        end
        combined_interference_and_noise_pdf = conv_fct(combined_interference_and_nois
      - NS.guantizaion noise pdf = quantizaion noise pdf;
33
      + NS. Quantizaion noise pdf = quantizaion noise pdf;
34
```

```
adjust_Rx_noise_for_quantization.m -13+14
         /src/com fcts/adjust Rx noise for quantization.m
          - % [~,adc_ind_left] = min(abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2));
20
          - adc_ind_right= find ( min(abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2)) == abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2)
21
          - adc_ind_left= find ( min(abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2)) == abs(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2)
          - quantizaion_noise_pdf.y = zeros(size(quantizaion_noise_pdf.x));
22
          - quantizaion_noise_pdf.y(adc_ind_left:adc_ind_right) = 1/(adc_ind_right-adc_ind_left+1);
23
          + NS.p2ptosigma_clip = 2*adc_clip/ctle_pulse_sigma;
          + quantizaiton_noise_pdf = combined_interference_and_noise_pdf; % This is to copy the fields of the structure
          + [~,adc_ind_right] = min(abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2));
          + [~,adc_ind_left] = min(abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2));
          + % adc_ind_right= find ( min(abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2)) == abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x-adc_lsb/2
          + % adc_ind_left= find ( min(abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2)) == abs(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x+adc_lsb/2)
          + quantizaiton_noise_pdf.y = zeros(size(quantizaiton_noise_pdf.x));
          + quantizaiton_noise_pdf.y(adc_ind_left:adc_ind_right) = 1/(adc_ind_right-adc_ind_left+1);
24 25
            % Calculate quantization noise PDF after RxFFE
25 26
            h_rxffe = fom_result.RxFFE(find(fom_result.RxFFE ~= 0));
26 27
            for irxffe = 1:length(h_rxffe)
27 28
                if irxffe ~= param.ffe_pre_tap_len
28
                    quantizaion_noise_pdf_scale = scalePDF(quantizaion_noise_pdf, abs(h_rxffe(irxffe)));
29
                    quantizaion_noise_pdf = conv_fct(quantizaion_noise_pdf, quantizaion_noise_pdf_scale);
    29
                    quantizaiton_noise_pdf_scale = scalePDF(quantizaiton_noise_pdf, abs(h_rxffe(irxffe)));
    30
                    quantizaiton_noise_pdf = conv_fct(quantizaiton_noise_pdf, quantizaiton_noise_pdf_scale);
30 31
                end
31 32
32

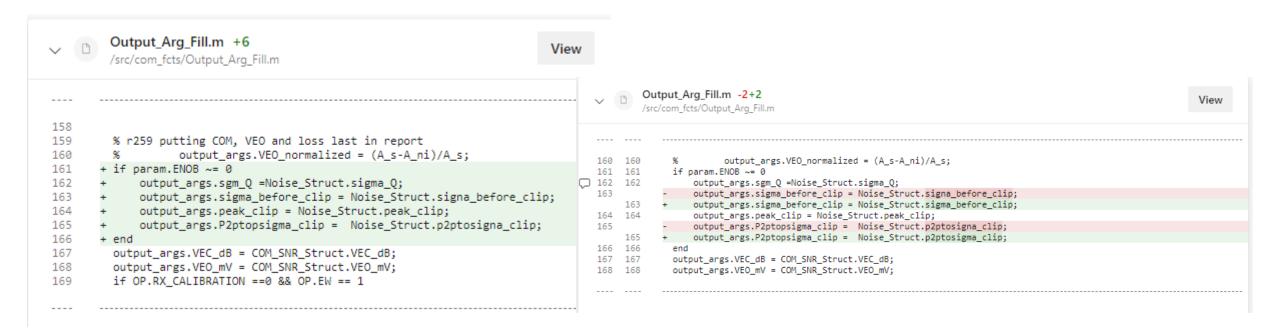
    combined interference and noise pdf = conv_fct(combined interference and noise pdf, quantization noise pdf);

33

    NS.Quantizaion_noise_pdf = quantizaion_noise_pdf;

          + combined interference and noise pdf = conv fct(combined interference and noise pdf, quantization noise pdf);
          + NS.quantizaiton_noise_pdf = quantizaiton_noise_pdf ;
34 35
```

Output_Arg_Fill (incrémental changes)



read_ParamConfigFile zzz_list_of_changes

```
read_ParamConfigFile.m -1+1
         /src/com fcts/read ParamConfigFile.m
533
                 error('MLSD nnot presently no supported for VEC')
534
535
             if OP.COM CONTRIBUTION CURVES ~=0
                 warning("COM_CONTRIBUTION_CURVES not functional yet with MLSE")
                 warning('COM_CONTRIBUTION_CURVES not functional yet with MLSE')
536
537
                 OP.COM CONTRIBUTION CURVES=0;
538
             end
539
         end
        zzz_list_of_changes.m -1+1
                                                                              View
         /src/com_fcts/zzz_list_of_changes.m
224
         % r470 remOved support for MLSE_Q
         % r480 beta1 added new keyword ENOB for quantization. if 0 or missing ignore
         % r480 beta1 added function adjust Rx_noise_for_quantization
       - % r480 beta1 corrected ICN
227
       + % r480 beta2 fixed typo's and updated from shakiba 3dj COM 02 241001 to shak
```

Thank You!